Numb. CCLXXIV.

The SPECTATOR.

Audire est operæ pretium procedere recte
Qui mœchis non vultis—— Hor.

Monday, January 14. 1712.

I Have upon several Occasions (that have occurred since I first took into my Thoughts the present State of Fornication) weighed with myself, in Behalf of guilty Females, the Frailties of Flesh and Blood, together with the Snares and Gallantries of crafty Men; and reflect with Concern that most Part of what we in our Youth call gay and polite, is nothing else but an Habit of indulging a Prurience that Way. It will cost some Labour to bring People to so lively a Sense of Things, as to recover the manly Modesty in the Behaviour of my Men Readers, and the bashful Regard in the Faces of my Women: But in all Things which come into Debate, there are certain Things previously to be done before we can have a clear Light into the Subject Matter; therefore it will, in the first Place, be necessary to consider the Circumstance Wenchers and industrious Haggs who are perpetually engaged with, and are constantly supplying new Sacrifices to the Devil of Lust. You are to know then, if you are so happy as not to know it already, that the great Havock which is made in the Habitations of Beauty and Innocence, is committed by Persons, as can only lay waste and not enjoy the Soil. When you observe the present State of Vice and Disorder, the Offenders are such as one would think should have no Impulse to what they are pursuing; for in Business, you see sometimes Fools pretend to be Knaves, so in Pleasure, you will find old Men set up for Wenchers. This latter sort of Men are the great Basis and Fund of Iniquity in the Kind I am speaking of: You shall have an old rich Man shall receive Scrawls from the several Quarters of the Town with Descriptions of the new Wares in their Way, if he will please to send Word when he will be waited on. This Interview is contrived, and the Innocent is brought to such Indecencies as in Time to Time banish Shame and raise Desire. With these Preparatives the Haggs break their Wards by little and little, till they are brought to lose all Apprehensions of what shall be done in the Possession of youthful Men. It is a common Postscript of an Hagg to a young Fellow whom she invites to a new Woman, *She has, I assure you, none but old Mr.* such-a-one. It pleases the young Fellow that the Nymph is brought to him undressed, and from his Bounty she is accommodated enough to dress her for other Lovers. This is the most ordinary Method of bringing Misery and Poverty into the Possession of the Wretched. But the particular Cases of kind Keepers, Orange Wenches, and all others who drive a separate Trade, and are not in the general Society or Conspiracy of Sin, will require distinct Considerations. At the same time that we are thus severe on the Abandoned, we are to represent the Case of Misery with that Mitigation as the Circumstances will bear. Calling Names does no Good; to speak worse of any Thing than it deserves, does only take off from the Credit of the Accuser, and has implicitly the Force of an Apology in the Behalf of the Person accused. We shall therefore, according as the Circumstances differ, vary our Appellations of these Criminals. Those who offend only against themselves, and are not Scandals to Society, but out of Deference to the sober Part of the World, have so much Good left in them as to be ashamed, must not be huddled in the common Word due to the worst of Women; but Regard is to be had to their Circumstances when they fell, to the uneasy Perplexity under which they lived under senseless and severe Parents, to the Importunity of Poverty, to the Violence of a Passion in its Beginning well grounded, and all others Alleviations which make unhappy Women retain the Characteristick of their Sex, Modesty. To do otherwise than thus, would be to act like a Pedantick Stoick, who thinks all Crimes alike, and not like an impartial SPECTATOR, who looks upon them with all the Circumstances that diminish or enhance the Guilt. I am in Hopes if this Subject be well pursued, Women will hereafter from their Infancy be treated with an Eye to their future State in the World; and not have their Tempers made too untractable from an improper Sowerness or Pride, or too complying from Familiarity or Forwardness contracted at their own Houses. After these Hints on this Subject, I shall end this Paper with the following genuine Letter; and desire all who think they may be concerned in future Speculations on this Subject, to send in what they have to say for themselves for some Incidents in their Lives, in order to have proper Allowances made for their Conduct.

Mr. SPECTATOR, *January* 5, 1711.

'THE Subject of your Yesterday's Paper is of so great Importance, and the thorough handling of it may be so very useful to the Preservation of many an innocent young Creature, that I think every one is obliged to furnish you with what Lights he can to expose the pernicious Arts and Practices of those unnatural Women call'd Bawds. In order to this the enclosed is sent you, which is perhaps the Copy of a Letter written by a Bawd of Figure in this Town to a noble Lord. I have concealed the Names of both, my Intention being not to expose the Persons but the Thing.

I am,

SIR,

Your humble Servant.

My Lord,

"I Having a great Esteem for your Honour, and a better Opinion of you than of any of the Quality, makes me acquaint you of an Affair that I hope will oblige you to know. I have a Niece

"that

" that came to Town about a Fortnight ago. Her " Parents being lately dead she came to me, ex- " pecting to a found me in so good a Condition " as to a fet her up in a Milliner's Shop. Her " Father gave Fourscore Pound with her for five " Years; Her Time is out, and she is not Six- " teen; as pretty a black Gentlewoman as ever " you saw, a little Woman, which I know your " Lordship likes; well shaped, and as fine a " Complection for Red and White as ever I saw; " I doubt not but your Lordship will be of the " same Opinion. She designs to go down about " a Month hence except I can provide for her, " which I cannot at present. Her Father was one " with whom all he had died with him, so there is " four Children left destitute; so if your Lordship " thinks fit to make an Appointment where I shall " wait on you with my Niece, by a Line or two, " I stay for your Answer; for I have no Place " fitted up since I left my House fit to entertain " your Honour. I told her she should go with me " to see a Gentleman a very good Friend of mine; " so I desire you to take no Notice of my Letter by " reason she is ignorant of the Ways of the Town. " My Lord, I desire if you meet us to come alone; " for upon my Word and Honour you are the first " that ever I mentioned her to. So I remain,

Your Lordship's

Most humble Servant to Command.

" I beg of you to burn it when you've read it.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

At the Desire of several Ladies of Quality,

By Her Majesty's Company of Comedians.

AT the Theatre Royal in Drury-Lane, this present Monday, being the 14th Day of January, will be presented a Comedy call'd, The Funeral, or Grief A la Mode. The Part of Lord Brumpton by Mr. Keene, Lord Hardy by Mr. Cibber, Mr. Campley by Mr. Wilks, Mr. Trusty by Mr. Mills, Sable by Mr. Johnson, Puzzle by Mr. Bullock, Trim by Mr. Pinkethman, Lady Brumpton by Mrs. Rogers, Lady Harriet by Mrs. Oldfield, Lady Sharlot by Mrs. Porter, Madam Pringle by Mrs. Bicknell, Mrs. Sable by Mrs. Norris, Lord Hardy's Mother by Mr. Bullock.

AT the Queen's Theatre in the Hay-Market, this present Monday, being the 14th of January, will be performed an Opera call'd Almahide. No Person to be admitted without Tickets, which will be delivered out this Day at the Theatre at 8 s. each. The first Gallery 3 s. upper Gallery 2 s. 6 d. the Boxes upon the Stage Half a Guinea. To begin exactly at Six.

In Pursuance of the Articles for establishing a mutual Contribution for enlarging Provisions for Children at the Office in Ironmonger-lane, a Dividend of the said Contributions for Christmas last has been adjusted, and the several Shares thereof ready to be delivered to the several Contributors who have been Claimants, and constant Attendance given at the Office for paying the same accordingly. N. B. Also all Persons concerned in the quarterly Contribution on new-born Children are desired to take Notice, That the Time drawing very near for paying their Quarridge, as well as for making good their Re-entries for those Claims received last Michaelmas Dividend, which Re-entries are required to be made on or before the 30th of this Instant, or they'll be peremptorily excluded.

Whereas a Letter-Case was lost on Thursday the 12th Instant, near Chairing-Cross, Golden-square, or Sweeting's-street, about three that Afternoon, wherein was five Exchequer Bills, Numb. 24805, 25584, 29780, 30816, each for 25 l. and 19191, for 21099, or one of the two last Numbers for a Bill of 50 l. and also one Note under the Hand of Mr. Cambell for 15 l. payable at Demand, with several other Notes and Receipts, on Account of David Lance. Whoever shall bring the said Letter-Case with the said Bills and Receipts to Mr. Pyne at his Coffee-house at Scotland-yard Gate, shall receive of him 10 Guineas Reward, Payment of every one of them being stop.

Tim. Brandreth removed from Ludgate-street near St. Paul's to the Archimedes and Globe the Corner of Exchange-Alley over against the Royal-Exchange in Cornhill, maketh with the greatest Accuracy true Spectacles, Reading-Glasses, Telescopes, Microscopes, and all other Optick-Glasses, all sorts of curious Toys in Gold, Silver, &c. Globes of 20, 16, 12, 9 and 3 Inches Diameter. A new Sett of Two Sheet Maps, Plates, Sea-Books and Charts, with all sorts of Mathematical Instruments for Sea or Land: All which will be sold at moderate Prices.

From the Office of the Taylors Friendly Society for Insurance upon the Lives of Men, Women, and Children, at the East End of Exeter Exchange in the Strand. Whereas some ill-disposed Persons have endeavoured to lessen the Reputation of this Office, we the present Trustees think fit, for the undeceiving of all well-inclined People, to let them know, That notwithstanding what other such Persons have or may say, the Affairs of this Office are duly carried on, and Claims punctually paid, and the Reputation of the same beyond being blasted by such Emissaries; so that whoever are inclinable to become Subscribers, by a Man assuring his own Life and his Wife's for the Benefit of each other, there will come into the Family when 1500 have subscribed 100 l. at the Death of each Person, besides several other Benefits which are too large to mention here: I shall therefore refer you to the Abstract of the Settlement which hath been in Print several Years, and the Names of the Trustees therein inserted, and may be had gratis at the Office.

The late Sergeant Streeter's Collection of Prints and Drawings will be sold by Auction on Thursday the 17th of this Instant January, at the two blue Flower Pots next to St. Anne's Church, Soho. The Sale will begin exactly at 4 in the afternoon, and so continue every Evening (Sundays excepted) till all is sold, which will be in 12 Days, it being resolved to sell 100 Lots each Night. Note, This is a most extraordinary Collection, the late Sergeant and his Father having been upwards of 70 Years collecting the same. To enumerate the Masters, would make this Advertisement too tedious, it consisting of all the Painters and Gravers that have made any Figure in the World; the like not having been exposed to Sale for many Years past, and is worth the Special Notice of the Curious. To be seen to Morrow and Wednesday from 9 in the Morning to 4 in the Afternoon.

At the Green Man and Still in Grace-Church-Street, for the Accommodation of Gentlemen in Town and Country, is sold a rare Composition with which at a Minute's Notice may be made a Bowl of the clearest and best Punch that can be drank, only adding to it the like Quantity of Spring Water. This Liquor is made of the best French Brandy, Batavia Arrack, Juice of the Fruit, Spices, best double refined Loaf Sugar, of each an equal Proportion to answer the like Quantity of Spring Water. This saves the Gentlemen trouble in preparing it. It may be drank in Bottles as a noble Cordial, and will never decay, but be the better for keeping. Price but 3 s. a Quart.

This Day is Published,

The History of Hannibal and Manno the two Generals in the War between Carthage and Rome. Faithfully collected from the best Authors. Printed for A. Baldwin near the Oxford Arms in Warwick-Lane. Price 2 d.

Just published,

The Generous Rivals, or Love Triumphant. A Novel. Printed for Tho. Horne under the Royal-Exchange, Jos. Clements at the Half-Moon in St. Paul's Churchyard, Ch. Rivington in Westminster-Hall, J. Robinson at the Buck in Bluestreet, and Jos. Morphew near Stationers-hall.

Lately published,

Court and City Vagaries, being some late Intrigues of several Gentlemen and Ladies. 2 s. 6 d. An Essay upon the Art of that difficult Phrase, A good Peace. Pr. 6 d. An Essay upon the South Sea Trade. Pr. 6 d. The Ballance of Europe, Pr. 6 d. Some Opinions about Mrs. E——y, Pr. 1 s. Also at the Oxford Coffee-House, 6 d. High-Church Apostasized. Pr. 6 d. The Conjurer; or, Guardian Ghost. Pr. 6 d. All sold by J. Baker in Peter-Noster-Row.

The last new Comedy, call'd, The Wife's Relief; or, the Husband's Cure. By Mr. Charles Johnson. Printed for Jacob Tonson at Shakespeare's Head over against Katherine-street in the Strand.

An Infallible Cure for the Stone and Gravel, whether in the Reins or Bladder, by an incomparable Chymical Liquor, which in the most Racking Fits, gives instant ease, and Perfects frees the Patient from all Pains in the Back, and the like Pains in the Cholick; dilates the Ureters, makes them slippery that the Stones and Gravel may pass from the Reins to be voided with the Urine, without pain; cleanses the Kidneys, Bladder, and all the sharp Passages from slimy calculous Matter, certainly takes off all Pain, and stoppage of Urine, and absolutely breaks and dissolves large Stones (possible to be dissolv'd) whether in Kidneys or Bladder, so as entirely to Cure the Distemper; assuredly prevents the Stone in those that are troubled only with Gravel, and for all Distempers in the Reins and Bladder, is a stupendious Remedy, causing daily a most pleasant Rest and perfect Health. It is sold only at Jacob's Coffee-House against the Angel and Crown Tavern in Threadneedle-street near the Royal Exchange, at 5 s. 6 d. a Bottle with Directions.

An assured Cure for Leanness; which proceeds from a Cause that few know, but easily removed by an Imperial Specifick Tincture, which fortifies the Stomach, purifies the Mass of Bloud in the Mind, occasions Rest and easy Sleep, as certainly disposes and causes the Body to thrive and become full and fleshy. Also a sure Cure for Distempers which affects the Patience, as Fits of Passion, quench Fire, &c. also the best Remedy in Nature for all Consumptive Diseases that take their Rise from a bad Digestion in the Stomach, which this Specifick Tincture infallibly soothes, and cures. It is pleasant to taste, and is sold only at Mr. Payn's Toyshop at the Angel and Crown in St. Paul's Church-yard near Cheapside, for 3 s. 6 d. a Bottle with Directions.

LONDON: Printed for *Sam. Buckley*, at the *Dolphin* in *Little-Britain*; and Sold by *A. Baldwin* in *Warwick-Lane*; where Advertisements are taken in; as also by *Charles Lillie*, Perfumer, at the Corner of *Beauford-Buildings* in the *Strand*.